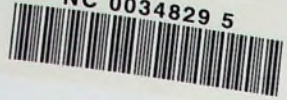


**WOOD TYPE LETTERPRESS POSTERS
IN IRELAND 1820 - 1990**

Illustrations

Fiona Burns
March 1990

NC 0034829 5



**WOOD TYPE LETTERPRESS POSTERS
IN IRELAND 1820 - 1990**

THE NATIONAL COLLEGE OF ART AND DESIGN

**A THESIS SUBMITTED TO
THE FACULTY OF
HISTORY OF ART AND DESIGN
AND COMPLEMENTARY STUDIES**

**FACULTY OF DESIGN
DEPARTMENT OF VISUAL COMMUNICATIONS**

**FIONA BURNS
MARCH 1990**

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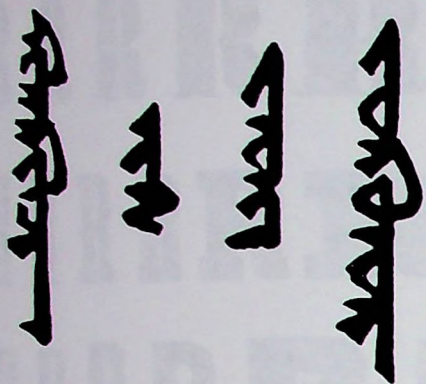
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- 86 de Vinne typeface
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1 Examples of Wood-type



2 Rack of Wood-type



3 Wood-type Symbols - China 1300



4 Gutenberg book heading

- outline heading from first Bible of Mainz 1440



de Gros-canon.

Moyennes de fonte.



5 Roman letters 1515



6 Tooled Romans 1788

Richard Austin Bottom line: Fry's Ornamented by Austin 1796

R R R R R R R

R R R R R R R R R R

R R R R R R R R

7 19th Wood-type Designs

As a design became popular, the number of variations on it increased.

By the 1840s all primary and many secondary faces were cut in a 'series'.

By the 1880s this series included almost all the variations shown here

1st Row: Roman XX Condensed, XX Condensed, X Condensed, Condensed, Roman and Extended

2nd Row: Antique XXX Condensed, XX Condensed, XX Condensed No. 1, X Condensed, Condensed,

Antique Special and Extended

3rd Row: Gothic XXX Condensed, XX Condensed, X Condensed, Condensed, Gothic, Expanded and Extended

A B C D E F G
H I J K L M N
O P Q R S T U
V W X Y Z &
a b c d e f g h
i j k l m n o !
p q r s t u v w
x y z œ æ - , ; :
ff fi ffi m n A E

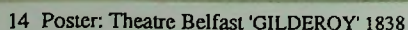
**A B C D E
F G H I J !
K L M N O
P Q R S T
U V W X \$
Y Z & 1 2 3
4 5 6 7 8 9 0**

11 Antique typeface

**A B C D !
E F G H I
J K L M
N O P Q ! !
R S T U !
V W X Y
Z Æ Œ \$
1 2 3 4 5 6
7 8 9 0 \$!**

12 Antique Extended typeface

13 Antique Condensed typeface



A B C D E F G
H I J K L M N
O P Q R S T U
V W X Y Z & a
b c d e f g h i j k l
m n o p q r s t u
v w x y z fi ffl

15 Clarendon Extended typeface

SIR EDWARD
CARSON

Has called upon all Loyal Citizens to assist the
 Authorities in **QUELLING DISTURBANCE** and
RESTORING PEACE.

Negotiations have been going on with the
 Government, and an important statement is
 expected to be delivered at the Ulster Unionist
 Council on Friday next

Meanwhile, all Loyalists are earnestly urged
 to exercise the utmost restraint and forbear-
 ance, however great the provocation to which
 they may be subjected, and to comply with
 orders issued by the Military Authorities.

COD SAVE THE KING.

Unionist Headquarters.
 Old Town Hall,
 Belfast.

B.L.C. August, 1920.

16 Political Proclamation: 'SIR EDWARD CARSON' 1920
 Ulster Museum, Belfast



17 French Clarendon typeface

CREAGHCOR, BREADY

VALUABLE FREEHOLD

FARM OF LAND

FOR SALE BY AUCTION.

I have been instructed by Mr. DAVID LOVE (who is retiring from Farming owing to failing health) to SELL by AUCTION, at my SALEROOM, FOYLE STREET, LONDONDERRY

ON WEDNESDAY, 18TH SEPTEMBER

AT THE HOUR OF ONE O'CLOCK.

ALL THAT VALUABLE FARM OF LAND, with Buildings thereon, situate in the Townland of Creaghcor, containing 47 Acres 0 Roods 3 Perches, Statute Measure, or thereabouts, held under the Irish Land Commission at the Yearly Annuity of £25 4s 4d.

The Land is in good Condition, well Fenced, and Watered. The Dwelling-house and Office-houses are in good order and well suited for the Holding.

There is a Threshing Mill and Churning Machine, which the Purchaser will require to take at the Auctioneer's Valuation.

TERMS: 10 per Cent. Deposit, with 5 per Cent. Balance Paid, on the 1st of Oct. Balance as per Conditions.

ELLIOTT & CLARKE Solicitors, Strabane, to
J. J. SAMPLE
 Auctioneer, FOYLE ST. LONDONDERRY

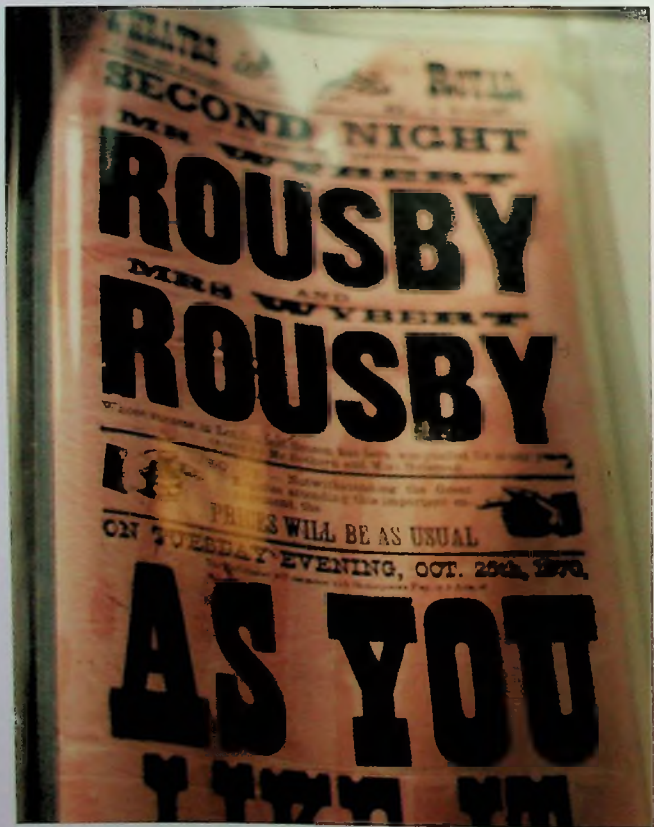
September 18th 1918

18 Public Notice: 'FARM OF LAND' 1918

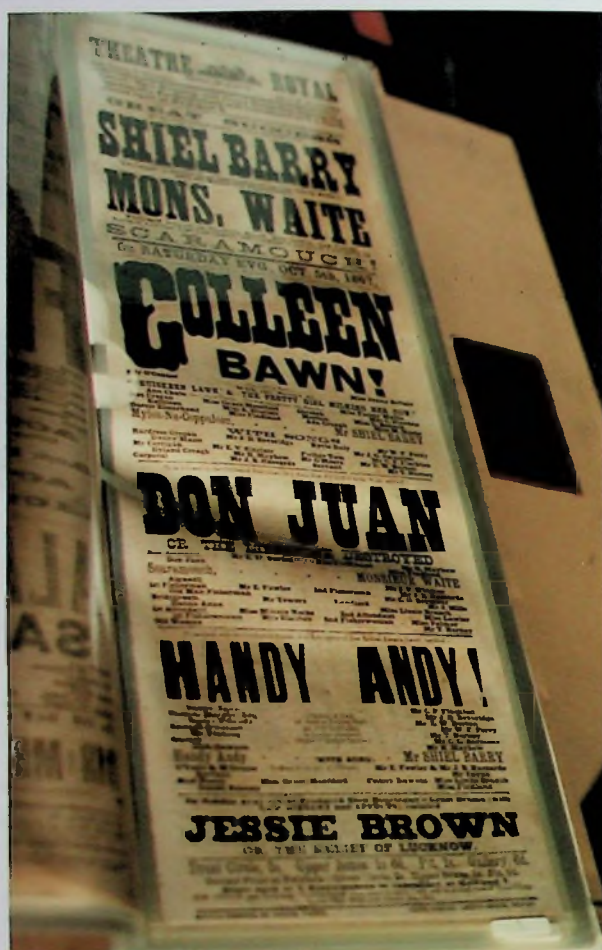
Ulster Museum, Belfast



19 Gothic typeface



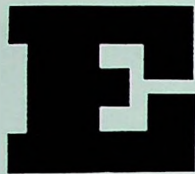
20 Poster: Theatre Royal 'ROUSBY-ROUSBY' 1870
Belfast Central Library



21 Poster: Theatre Royal 'COLLEEN BAWN' 1867
 Belfast Central Library



Roman



Antique



Gothic



Aetna



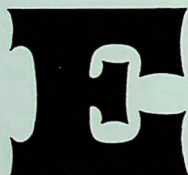
Clarendon Full Face



Concave Tuscan



Old Style



Antique Tuscan



Teutonic



Grecian X Condensed Latin X Condensed



Bevel

22 Development of Type styles

Top row shows the primary faces of Roman, Antique and Gothic.

Letters directly under represent the main secondary designs, (which were frequently basic letterforms for additional families of type). This chart is not complete, but indicates the derivative nature of many nineteenth-century wood type designs



23 Example of Chromated type Poster: Theatre Royal 'COMEDY' 1870
 Belfast Central Library



Solid, or plain faced. No interior decoration; contours usually regular.



Italic. Letter slanted to the right. Almost any style could be italicized.



Backslope. Letter slanted to the left. Referred to as "Contra Italic" by Nicolette Gray. This style probably began in England with the Fat Face Romans. American wood type manufacturers cut Gothic, Antique, and Roman Backslope during the first half of the century, and there were only a very few styles of backslope issued by the founder. Most notable were some small Romans by L. Johnson, small Ornamentals, Bulletin script and Grotesque Italian.



Ornamented. Refers to an interior embellishment of the letterform.



Semi-Ornamented. Identified through unibivalent figure / ground relationships in the counters or spaces between letters and the letterforms themselves.



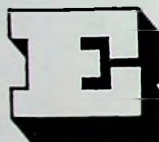
European Tuscan. Frequently have interior embellishment, and the letterforms are based on Tuscan models after decorated initials from manuscripts. The designs are usually not derivative.



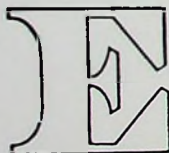
Chromatic. Letters designed in two blocks to print in two colors.



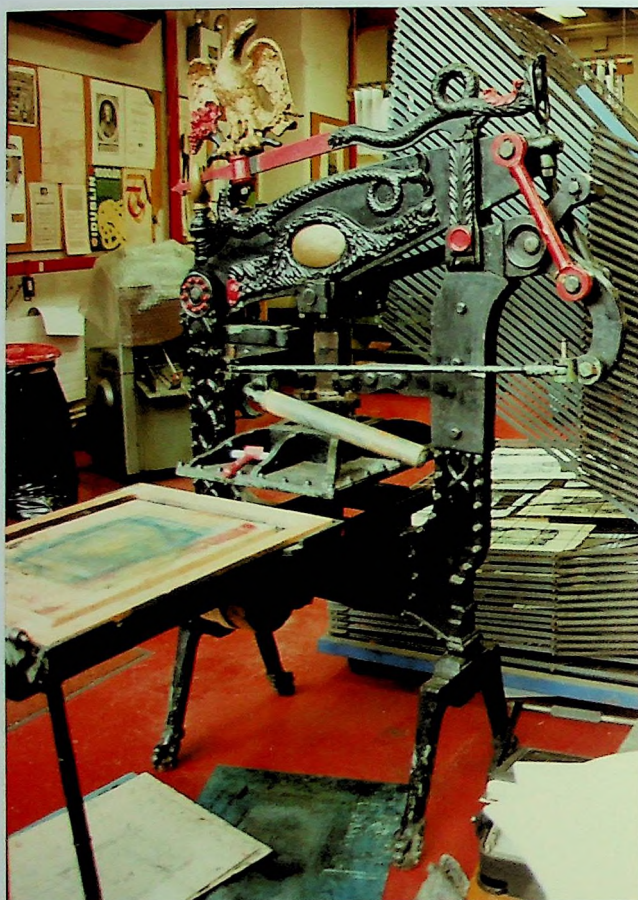
Tooled. A single line cut parallel to one side of the letter—either right or left. A device used a great deal with the Roman letter in the eighteenth century. It was carried over to the nineteenth century and applied to a great variety of type styles.



Open Shade. An outline letter with a solid shade—usually emphasis to the right.



Outline. A single line delineates the letterform.



25 Columbian Printing Press 1816



26 Poster: Theatre Belfast 'AFRICAN ROSCIUS' 1850
Ulster Museum, Belfast



27 Poster: Theatre Belfast 'OTHELLO' 1850
Ulster Museum, Belfast



GEORGE SUFFERN, Mayor.
JOHN BATES, Town Clerk.



BOROUGH OF BELFAST. PORK MARKET.

WHEREAS, by an Act of Parliament, made and passed in the 16th and 17th years of the reign of her Majesty Queen Victoria, intituled - An Act for the further Improvement of the Borough of Belfast," it is enacted

"That before any of the Market-places belonging to the Mayor, Aldermen, and Burgesses shall be opened for public use, the Council shall give ten days' previous notice of the time at which the same shall be opened; and every such notice shall contain a list of the commodities for which such Market-place or Market-places shall be respectively provided, and shall be given, by the publication thereof in some newspaper published and circulated within the said Borough, and by printed handbills, or advertisements, circulated within the same, and posted on the Town-Hall thereof; and that, after the Council shall have given such notice, and opened any such Market-place for public use, no person other than a licensed hawkers shall sell, or expose for sale, in any place within the said Manor, except in the Market-place or Market-places of the said Mayor, Aldermen, and Burgesses, and in houses, dwelling-houses, or shops, any marketable commodity mentioned in the said notice; and any person except an aboriginal who shall, after the opening of any such Market-place, sell, or expose for sale, any of the marketable commodities specified in such notice, in any place within the said limits, except in the Market-places of the said Mayor, Aldermen, and Burgesses, or in his own dwelling-house, or shop, shall, for every offence, be liable to a penalty not exceeding forty shillings—anything in anywise to the contrary notwithstanding.

And, whereas, the Council of the said Borough of Belfast have, pursuant to the provisions of the said Act, and of another Act of Parliament, passed in the 8th and 9th years of the reign of her said Majesty intituled, "An Act for the Improvement of the Borough of Belfast," provided, within the said Borough, the Market-places hereinafter mentioned, for the sale of the marketable commodities hereinafter also men- tioned.

And whereas, at a Special Meeting of the Council of the Borough of Belfast, duly convened for that purpose, held in the Town- Hall, on Thursday, the 18th day of September, 1850, it was resolved—

"That a notice be given in the manner required by the 8th and 9th Victoria, chap. 112, intituled "An Act for the further Improvement of the Borough of Belfast," that, on the 1st day of October, 1850, that parcel of Ground in the rear of Ann-street, in the said Borough of Belfast, bounded on the North by Ann-street, on the East by Oxford-street, on the South by Lower Chichester-street, and on the West by Victoria-street, now, or lately, occupied by the Cattle Market, May's Dock, Messrs. Curry and Montgomery, and Messrs. Martin and Agar; which parcel of ground the Council have provided for a Market- place, under the provisions of the said Act, and which shall be hereafter called the PORK MARKET, shall be opened as a Market-place for the sale of the following commodities: that is to say—

Pork of every Description.

And that the notice made by the Council, on the 1st day of March, 1850, for the opening of the Pork Market, shall, on and after the said 1st day of October, 1850, be provided."

And, the Council of the Borough of Belfast, pursuant to the provisions of the said Act, and of the said notice or provision, do hereby give NOTICE, that on THURSDAY, the 1st day of October 1850, the said Market-place hereinafter mentioned, shall be opened.

THE PORK MARKET,

Will be opened for the Sale of the above Commodity.

And further Notice is hereby given, that if any person or persons shall, on or after the said 1st day of October next, sell or ex- pose for sale, in any place within the Borough of Belfast, or in any part of the Manor of Belfast, except in the said Market-place hereinafter mentioned for that purpose, or in his own dwelling-house, or shop, any of the marketable commodities hereinafter mentioned, every such person shall, for every such offence, be liable to a PENALTY OF FORTY SHILLINGS, pursuant to the provisions of the Acts of Parliament hereinbefore referred to.

JAMES STIRLING, MAYOR.
JOHN BATES, TOWN CLERK.

Given at Belfast, this 18th day of September, 1850.

PRINTED BY THE ADVERTISER GENERAL.

Borough of Belfast.

V.



R.

CATTLE MARKET.

WHEREAS, by an Act of Parliament made and passed in the 10th and 11th years of the reign of her Majesty Queen Victoria, intituled "An Act for the Further Improvement of the Borough of Belfast," it is enacted,

"That before any of the market-places belonging to the Mayor, Aldermen and Burgesses shall be opened for public use, the Council shall give ten days' previous notice of the time at which the same shall be opened; and every such notice shall contain a list of the commodities for which such market-places or market-places shall be respectively provided, and shall be given by the publication thereof in some newspaper mentioned and circulated within the said Borough, and by printed handbills or advertisements circulated within the same, and posted on the Town-hall thereof; and that after the Council shall have given such notice, and opened any such market-place for public use, no person other than a licensed hawkers shall sell, or expose for sale, in any place within the said Market, except in the market-place, or market-places of the said Mayor, Aldermen and Burgesses, and in his own dwelling-house or shop, any marketable commodity mentioned in the said notice; and any person, except as aforesaid, who shall, after the opening of any such market-place, sell, or expose for sale, any of the marketable commodities specified in such notice, in any place within the said limits, except in the market-places of the said Mayor, Aldermen, and Burgesses, or in his own dwelling-house or shop, shall, for every offence, be liable to a penalty not exceeding forty shillings—anything in any law to the contrary notwithstanding."

And whereas the Council of the Borough of Belfast have presented to the provisions of the said Act and of another Act of Parliament passed in the 10th and 11th years of the reign of her said Majesty, entitled "An Act for the Improvement of the Borough of Belfast," and within the said Borough, the market place hereafter to be opened, for the sale of the marketable commodities mentioned above respectively.

And whereas, at a meeting of the Council of the Borough of Belfast, duly convened for that purpose held in the Town Hall on Tuesday, the 1st day of July, 1851, it was resolved "That notice be given to the persons required by the 10th and 11th Victoria, chap. 143, in relation to the improvement of the Borough of Belfast, and by the 10th and 11th of Victoria, chap. 162, entitled "An Act for the Further Improvement of the Borough of Belfast," that on the 1st day of August, 1851, the place or ground situate at "The Green," bounded on the north by East Bridge Street, on the west by Market Street, on the east by the wall of the Town Hall, and on the south by the wall of the Town Hall, shall be opened as a market-place for the sale of the following commodities, to-wit:—

CATTLE,
INCLUDING:
**BULLS, OXEN, COWS, CALVES, SHEEP, SWINE,
Goats, and other Live Cattle.**

And that the same shall be the Council on the 24th day of September, 1851, for the opening of the Cattle Market, shall be and after the said 1st day of October, 1851, be continued.

30 Public Notice: 'CATTLE MARKET' 1851

Ulster Museum, Belfast

BOROUGH OF BELFAST

V.



R.

GRASS & FLAX STRAW MARKET.

WHEREAS, by an Act of Parliament made and passed in the 10th and 11th years of the reign of her Majesty Queen Victoria, entitled "An Act for the Further Improvement of the Borough of Belfast," it is enacted,

And whereas the Council of the said Borough of Belfast have, pursuant to the provisions of the said recited Act, and of an Order in Council, passed in the 5th and 6th years of the reign of her said Majesty, intituled "An Act for the Improvement of the Borough of Belfast," provided, within the said Borough, the Market-place hereinafter mentioned, for the sale of the marketable commodities hereinafter mentioned:

And whereas, at a Monthly Meeting of the Council of the Borough of Belfast, duly convened for that purpose, held in the Town Hall, on Tuesday, the 1st day of June, 1852, it was resolved, "That Notice be given in the manner required by the 8th and 9th 1841, chap. 11, section 1, of the said Act for the Improvement of the Borough of Belfast, and by the 10th and 11th 1841, chap. 55, intituled "An Act for the Further Improvement of the Borough of Belfast," the 21st day of June, 1852, that plot of ground called Police Square, bounded on the West by Victoria Street, and on the West by William Street North, which the Council have provided for a Market-place, under the provisions of the said Act, for the sale of the following commodities, and which shall be hereinafter called

POLICE SQUARE MARKET

shall be opened as a Market-place, for the sale of the following commodities, that is to say:

**GRASS, CLOVER,
AND OTHER
GREEN FEEDING FOR LIVE STOCK.
FLAX STRAW.**

Now, the Council of the Borough of Belfast, pursuant to the provisions of the said recited Act, and of the said Order or Resolution, do HEREBY GIVE NOTICE, that

On MONDAY, the 21st day of JUNE, 1852,

The said Market-place hereinafter mentioned and called POLICE SQUARE MARKET, will be OPENED, for the sale of the several commodities, and that whereto is hereinafter contained.

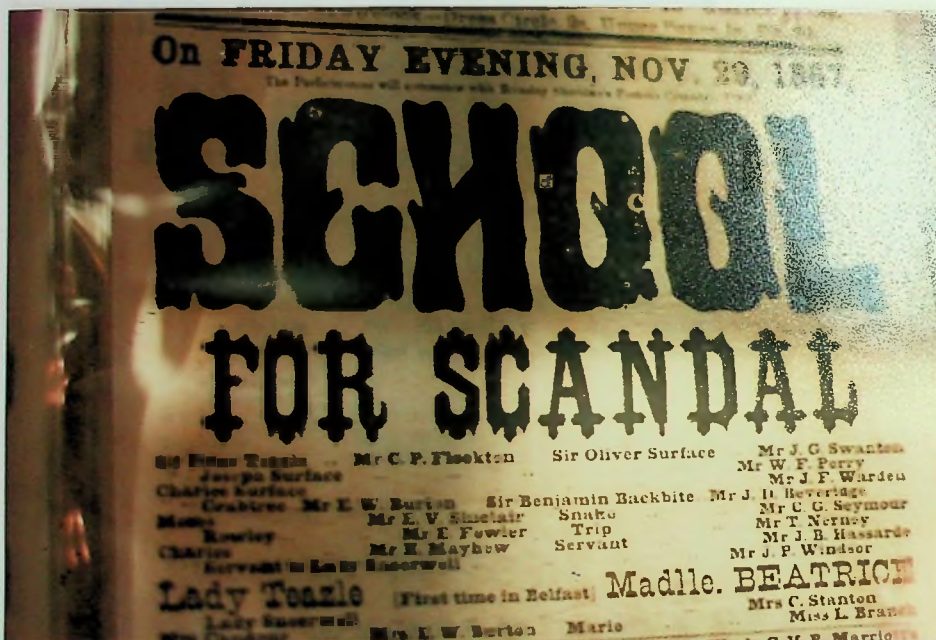
And FURTHER NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that if any person or persons shall, on or after the said 21st day of June next, sell, or expose for sale, in any place within the Borough of Belfast, or in any part of the Manor of Belfast, except in the said Market-place hereinafter appointed for that purpose, or in the Market-places already provided by the Council for the same purpose, or in his own dwelling-house or shop, any of the marketable commodities hereinafter mentioned, every such person shall, for every such offence, be liable to

A PENALTY OF FORTY SHILLINGS!

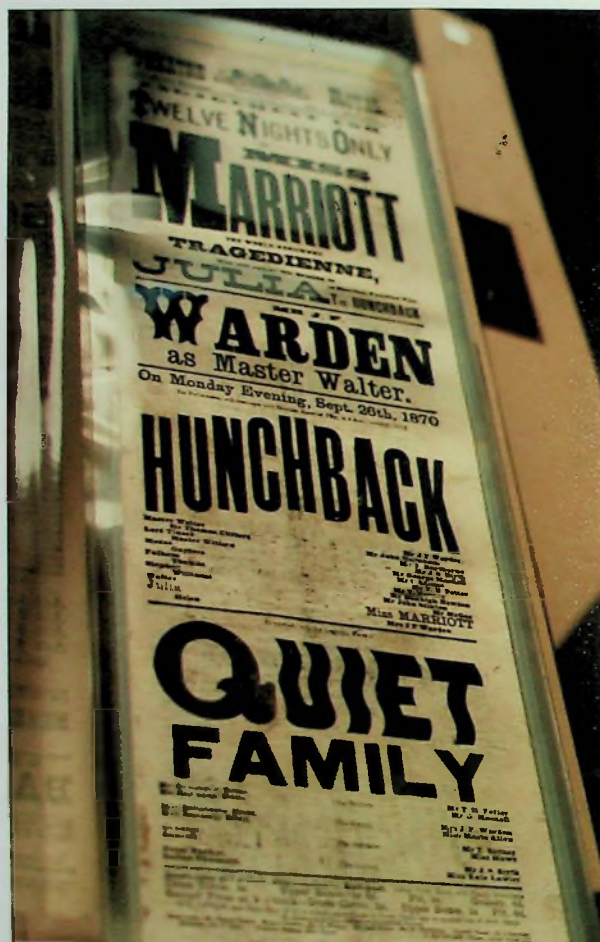
Pursuant to the Act of Parliament hereinafter referred to.

Dated at Belfast, this 1st day of June, 1852.

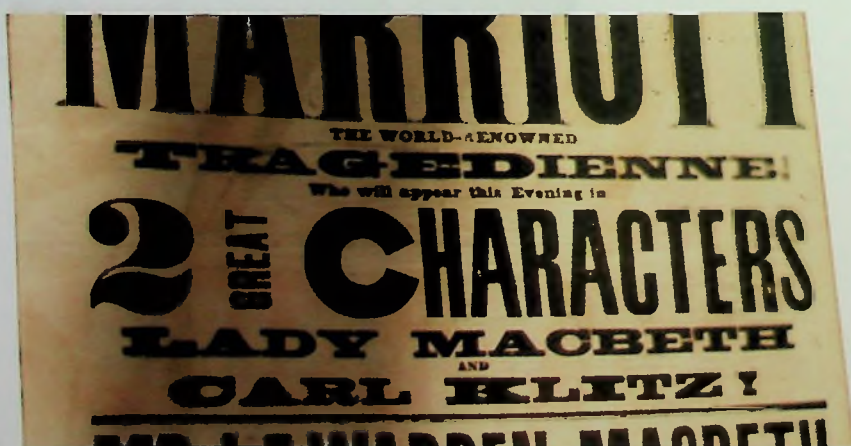
**SAMUEL GREAME FENTON, MAYOR.
JOHN BATES, TOWN CLERK.**



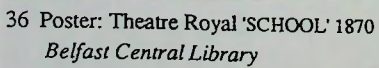
32 Poster: Theatre Royal 'SCHOOL....' 1867
 Belfast Central Library



33 Poster: Theatre Royal 'HUNCHBACK' 1870
Belfast Central Library



34 Poster: Theatre Royal '2 GREAT CHARACTERS' 1870
Belfast Central Library





37 Chromated Type - Poster: Theatre Royal 'PLAY' 1870
Belfast Central Library



38 Chromated Type - Poster: Theatre Royal 'OME' 1870
Belfast Central Library

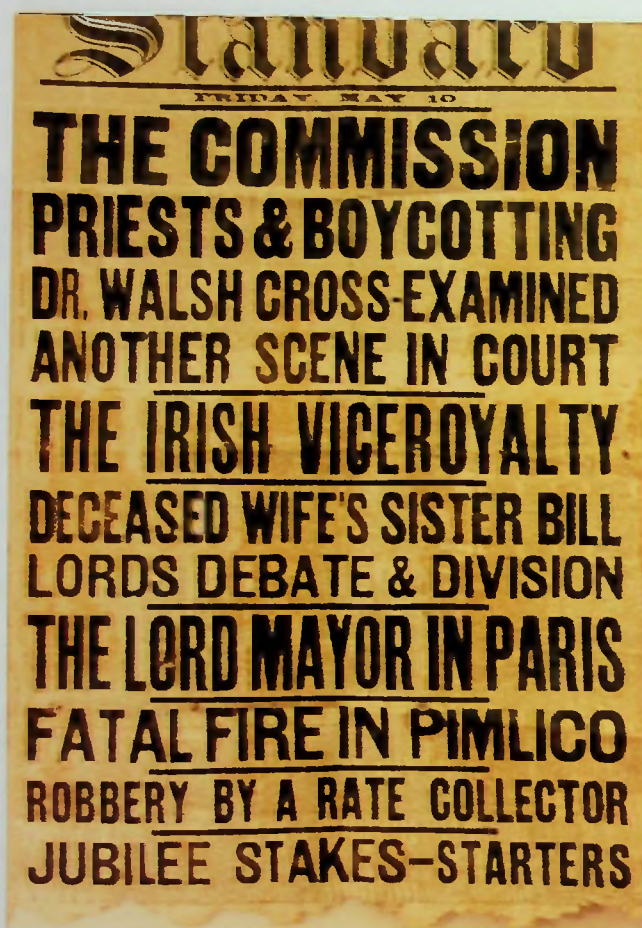
Waterford, Limerick & Western
RAILWAY.

**GREAT
DEMONSTRATION
AT
CLAREMORRIS
ON
MONDAY, 30th JAN., '99**

CHEAP FARES!

On above date Passengers will be conveyed from Sligo, Athlone and Intermediate Stations to Claremorris by the Trains and at the fares given below:-

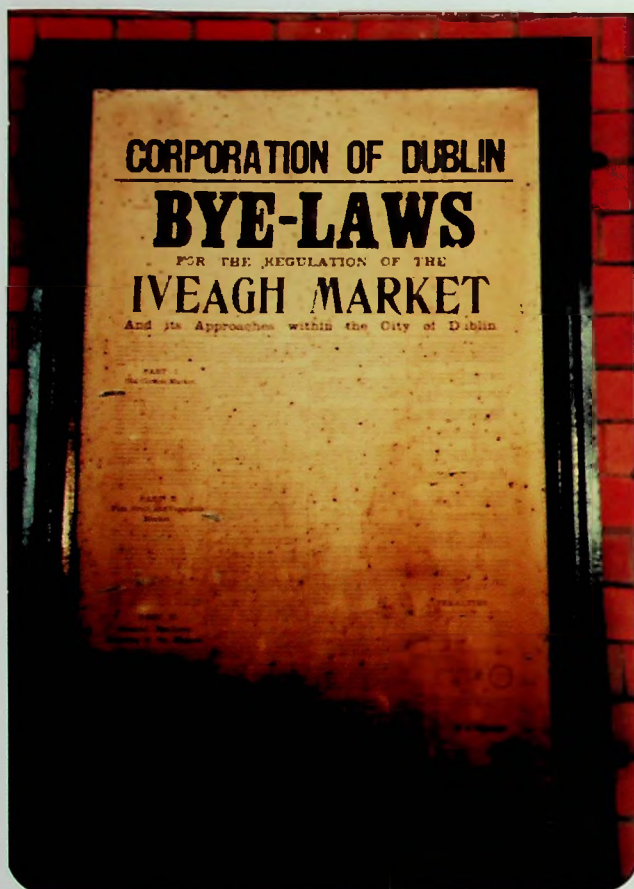
From Sligo to Claremorris				From Athlone to Claremorris			
Station	Dep.	Arr.	Fare	Station	Dep.	Arr.	Fare
Sligo	8.10			Athlone	10.15		
Ballyvaughan	8.25	6/-	4/6	Ballyvaughan	10.30	5/-	3/6
Castlebar	8.40			Tom	11.15	4/-	2/-
Lough	8.55	6/-	2/6	Castlebar	11.30	3/-	1/6
Castlebar	9.10			Willesboro	11.45	2/-	1/-
Claremorris	9.25	4/-	2/-	Ballyvaughan	12.00	1/-	0/6
Claremorris	9.40			Claremorris	12.15		
Claremorris	9.55						
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40 Flysheet: 'STANDARD' newspaper 1899
Sean Sills, Private Collection



41 Detail of Figure 40



.42 Public Notice: 'Bye-laws IVEAGH MARKET' 1906

Iveagh Market, Frances Street Iveagh Trust Buildings

TELEGRAPH

**TITANIC
DISASTER
LATEST
DETAILS**

43 Flysheet: 'BELFAST TELEGRAPH' newspaper 1913
Ulster Museum, Belfast

TUESDAY, 2nd MAY, 1911

**SALE OF VALUABLE
FARM OF LAND
AT
LISNACLOON**

We have received instructions from Mrs. Mary and Mr. Harper Monteith to Sell by Auction on the Premises on above date at ONE o'clock, p.m.

All that and those, that Valuable Farm of Land situated in the Townland of Lisnacloon, containing 15 acres 1 rood or thereabouts, and held under Captain Knox at the yearly rent of £7 18s. 0d.

Descriptive Particulars:

The Farm is situated in a most peaceful locality adjoining the County Road, the fields are of a convenient size, well watered, drained and fenced. There is a most comfortable Dwelling-house on the Farm, also suitable Office-buildings. There is also the right to cut 3 days good Turf within 200 yards of the Farm at 4/- per day.

TERMS—£50 Deposit to be paid at stroke of Sale together with Auction Fee, remainder according to Conditions.

H. H. WOOD & SONS,
AUCTIONEERS

E. J. Black, Printer

44 Public Notice: 'FARM OF LAND' 1911

Ulster Museum, Belfast

**FREEHOLD
FARM OF LAND
FOR SALE
BY PUBLIC AUCTION**

I have been favoured with instructions from Mr. WILLIAM GORMLEY,
TO SELL BY PUBLIC AUCTION,

At My Salesrooms, Abercorn Mart, Strabane.

ON THURSDAY, 12th NOVEMBER, 1936

AT 1-30 O'CLOCK P.M.

LOT 1. Part of the Lands of Roundhill and Townshanks, with the Houses and Buildings thereon, containing together 42a. 8r. 21p. or thereabouts (Statute Measure), being the Lands comprised in Folio No. 21941, sold in Fee-Simple, and which will be sold subject to the Half-yearly Purchase Instalment of £20 10s. 0d. payable to the Ministry of Finance, Northern Ireland. There is a recently erected slated Dwelling-house on the Holding, with Byre for 12 Cows, Stable for 2 Horses, large slated Barn, Wood House, all in good repair.

LOT 2. Part of the Lands of Roundhill, containing together 3a. 2r. 29p. or thereabouts (Statute Measure), held for Years, Free of Rent.

Above Lands are all Arable, well Fenced, Drained and cut in conveniently-sized fields, and are in a high state of Cultivation, lying within a few minutes' walk of the important Fair and Market Town of Strabane.

There are 2 Cottage Houses on the Holding, Let to Solvent Tenants at 4/- and 5/- weekly, making a Yearly Income of £28 5s. 0d.

TERMS—A Deposit of 25 per cent. with Auction Fee at time of Sale, remainder in accordance with Conditions of Sale.

See Selling Particulars, notice to

**Messrs. ELLIOTT & CLARK, Solicitors, Strabane; or to
JAMES BROWNE,**
AUCTIONEER, STRABANE.

444, Northbrook, 1936

Notice of the Auction, 1936

45 Public Notice: 'FARM OF LAND' 1936

Ulster Museum, Belfast

LIMAVADY UNION.

TENDERS

BUTTER & MILK

The Limavady Board of Guardians hereby
invites Tenders for the supply of Buttermilk,
to be delivered as required at the Workhouse,
for ONE YEAR, from 31st MARCH 1915,
to 31st MARCH 1916.

ALSO, A SUPPLY OF
BUTTER PER WEEK,

Each Tender must be signed by the Tender, and be
submitted to a Board of Guardians, and sealed in a
box, and with the Tender, unless it is sealed with the
word "Tender" on the 1st day of MARCH 1915.

Preference will be given to the Tenders who send Tenders for the
Butter supplied for the use of the Workhouse.

Prices of Tenders can be sent from the Clerk, and an offer will be
accepted.

The Guardians do not hold themselves to accept the lowest or
any Tender.

By Order of the Board of Guardians.

S. H. CRAWFORD,

CLERK OF THE BOARD.

46 Public Notice: 'LIMAVADY UNION - BUTTER' 1915
Ulster Folk & Transport Museum, Cultra

LIMAVADY UNION.

CONTRACTS

FOR

BREAD

WANTED, by the Board of Guardians, a Supply of

BEST WHITE BREAD

In 20 LOAVES for TWELVE MONTHS, from 1st OCTOBER, 1919.

BAPS

In 8, 10, 12 and 14 Ounces each, made from the Best Selected Flour Flour, for the use of the Poorhouse. To be delivered at such times and in such quantities as may be required.

TENDERS for such arrangements with Bakers, meeting with price per lb., will be received at the BOARD-ROOM up to 11 AM on MONDAY 24th SEPTEMBER 1919.

Plans of Tenders may be had from the Clerk and when called will be entertained.

Two Bakers will be required for the two halves of the Contract, and any Bakers which in the opinion of the Board may not be equal to the Bakers will be rejected.

The Guardians do not bind themselves to accept the lowest or any Tender.

BY ORDER,

S. H. CRAWFORD,
Clerk of Guardians.

47 Public Notice: 'LIMAVADY UNION - BREAD' 1919
Ulster Folk & Transport Museum, Cultra

LIMAVADY UNION.

POTATOES

WANTED.

The BOARD of GUARDIANS of above-named Union hereby invites TENDERS for the supply of

TWELVE TONS

OF GOOD TABLE POTATOES.

Samples of soil and also One Stone to be delivered to the Master of the Workhouse on FRIDAY the 21st MARCH 1920.

Sealed Tenders, endorsed "Potatoes" specifying variety offered, will be received by me up to ELEVEN o'clock a.m. on MONDAY the 23rd MARCH 1920.

The Guardians do not bind themselves to accept the lowest or any Tender. Bidding will be regulated by the performance of the Contract.

Plans of Tenders may be had from the Clerk.

BY ORDER,

S. H. CRAWFORD,
Clerk of Guardians.

48 Public Notice: 'LIMAVADY UNION - POTATOES' 1919
Ulster Folk & Transport Museum, Cultra

PROCLAMATION

WHEREAS in different parts of Ireland certain evil disposed persons and associations with
the intent to subvert the supremacy of the Crown in Ireland, have committed divers acts of
violence and have with deadly weapons attacked the persons of the Queen and have resisted
by armed force the lawful authority of His Majesty's Courts and Magistrate's Courts and Whom
by reason thereof several of His Majesty's subjects have been killed and many others
severely injured, and much damage to property has been done

I, Lord Churchill Baron Wilmorine, First Baronet of Great Britain and General Governor of Ireland,
by virtue of all the powers therein contained, do hereby declare that

I do hereby proclaim that from and after the date of this Proclamation and for the period of three
months thereafter (unless before the expiration of the said three months the Kingdom of Ireland is united
and subject to Martial Law.

And I do hereby declare that any person who shall be guilty of any offence in violating and
obscuring the power of the Queen and the Government of Great Britain will be liable and
subject to all orders and regulations made by His Majesty's Courts and Magistrate's Courts and to the
penalty of the danger of punishment of the law and shall be liable to the execution of which His
Majesty is engaged in the suppression of the same.

WILMORINE
SIR JOHN BULL

49 Political Proclamation: 'WIMBORNE PROCLAMATION' 1916
National Library, Dublin

ORDER

I, GENERAL THE RIGHT HONOURABLE SIR J. G. MAXWELL, K.C.B.; K.C.M.G.; C.V.O.; D.S.O., Commanding-in-Chief the Forces in Ireland, in exercise of the powers conferred upon me as Competent Military Authority by Regulation 30 of the Defence of the Realm (Consolidation) Regulations hereby prohibit the manufacture, sale, transfer or disposal of fire-arms, part of fire-arms, Military arms, parts of Military arms, ammunition (including sporting ammunition for use in shot guns) or explosive substances or any class thereof, within the Isles of IRELAND, except subject to the following conditions, viz:—

(1) That any person in writing or otherwise in writing of an Officer authorized by me for the purpose has been obtained for the proposed manufacture, sale, transfer or disposal of the said articles of any of these, after a full and true disclosure of the particulars of the proposed manufacture, sale, transfer or disposal of the said articles to the District Inspector of the Dublin Metropolitan Police District to the District Inspector of the Royal Irish Constabulary for the District, and to the Dublin Metropolitan Police District to a Superintendent of the Dublin Metropolitan Police.

The Director General of the Royal Irish Constabulary and the Chief Commissioner of the Dublin Metropolitan Police, and County and District Inspectors of the Royal Irish Constabulary, and Superintendents of the Dublin Metropolitan Police are Officers authorized by me for the said purposes, and

(2) That any person selling the said articles or any of them shall provide and keep a Register showing the full particulars, description, and amount of all such articles purchased or sold by the said person, or which he or she has in his or her possession for sale, giving the names and full addresses of the persons from whom the said articles were purchased or to whom the said articles were sold and the dates of each transaction, which entries must be made within twenty-four hours after the sale or purchase; and the said Register shall be sent for inspection at all times by the District Inspector of the Royal Irish Constabulary in each District, or by some member of the Royal Irish Constabulary authorized by him or her in the Dublin Metropolitan Police Area, by any Superintendent or Inspector of the Dublin Metropolitan Police, or any member of the said Force authorized by their Superintendents; and any person so called on or having for sale or having in possession for sale any such articles as aforesaid shall at all times when so required by the aforesaid Police Authority, show to the said Authorities all such Register of any such articles; and in case the purchaser is not known to the Vendor, the Vendor shall require the purchaser to furnish satisfactory particulars of identification which shall be entered in the Register of sales, and to sign his name and address in the Register of sales.

The ORDERS of the Competent Military Authority for IRELAND made under Regulation 23 of the Defence of the Realm Regulations and dated 24th December, 1915; 25th February, 1916; and the 30th March, 1916, are hereby CANCELLED.

J. G. MAXWELL.

PROCLAMATION

OFFER OF AMNESTY

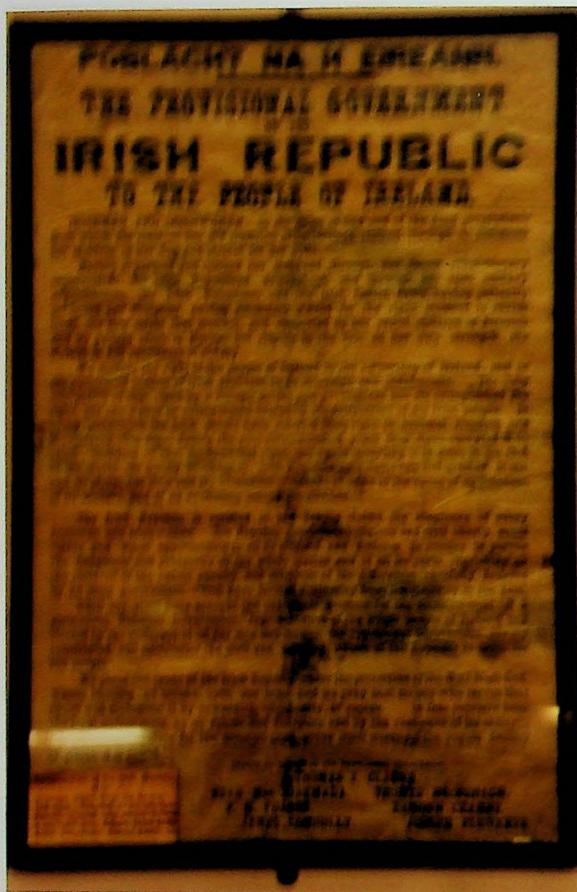
(1.) Bearing in mind the acceptance by Liam Deasy of an immediate and unconditional surrender of all arms and men, and ~~that~~ that the reasons dictating to him that acceptance must weigh also with many leaders, and many of the rank and file, who have found themselves led step by step into a destruction that they never intended, but which has been the sequel of the line of policy adopted by those to whom they looked for leadership.

(2.) NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that with a view to facilitating such a surrender the Government are prepared to offer amnesty to all persons now in arms against the Government who on or before Sunday, 18th February, 1923, surrender with arms to any Officer of the National Forces or through any intermediary.

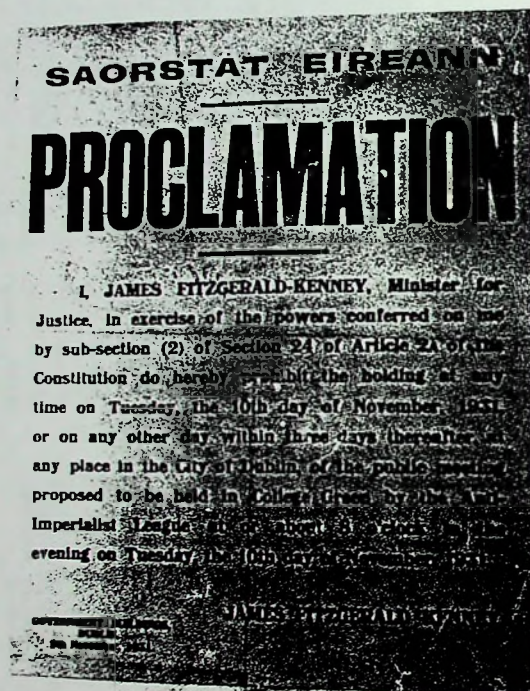
Risteard O'Moilechathas, General,
Commander-in-Chief

Dublin.

8th February, 1923



52 Political Proclamation: 'DECLARATION OF A REPUBLIC' 1916



53 Political Proclamation: 'SAORSTAT EIREANN' 1931

SINN FEIN
 BELFAST EXECUTIVE

FELLOW GAELS!
If you are anxious to

DEFEAT
 THE ENGLISH GOVERNMENT

in its policy of preventing the Irish people from learning the true history of our country come to the Lecture on

'IRELAND, ENGLAND AND THE SPANISH ARMADA'
To be delivered by MRS.

A. STOPFORD GREEN

(Author of 'Idea of a Nation', 'The Making of Ireland and its Undoing', 'Old Irish World', 'Irish Nationality', &c. &c.)

IN
ST. MARY'S HALL
On THURSDAY, 13th December
At 8 o'clock p.m.

Admission, 3d & 6d. A LIMITED NUMBER OF RESERVED SEATS, 1s.
EDUCATE THAT YOU MAY BE FREE

54 Political Proclamation: 'SINN FEIN' 1920-1930

URGENT.

CITY OF  BELFAST

**LORD MAYOR'S
APPEAL**

TO
THE CITIZENS OF BELFAST

I earnestly desire to bring to your notice the destruction of Property which has been taking place in certain districts of the City, and the danger to life resulting therefrom.

The total claims for damage for which the people of all classes will have to pay already amount to almost half a million pounds.

The Authorities are determined that such lawlessness shall cease, and are about to take the most drastic steps for this purpose.

I confidently appeal to you to assist the Authorities in every way in your power, and to this end I urge on you to —

1. Keep your children and young people off the streets.
2. Do not collect in groups, otherwise you are liable to arrest.
3. Remain quietly in your own districts, and avoid places where there is likely to be trouble which might cause loss of life.
4. At once bring under the notice of the Authorities any attempt to injure property.
5. Enrol as Special Constables.

Dated this 27th day of August, 1920.

W. F. COATES, Lord Mayor.

W. F. COATES, Lord Mayor.



56 Poster: Playhouse Theatre 1928



57 Poster: Ulster Theatre 1934

L M S
Northern Counties Committee.

TRAIN ALTERATIONS

SATURDAY, 8TH JUNE, 1946

LARNE LINE

A special service will run on the Larne Line. Full details are given on a separate poster.

MAIN LINE AND BRANCHES.

The following trains will not run:—

6.5 a.m. Ballymena to Collymore	6.20 a.m. Collymore to Belfast
7.30 a.m. Belfast to Kilgobbin	6.38 a.m. Collymore to Belfast
(as between Belfast and Ballymena)	6.53 a.m. Bandalstown to Cockstown Junction
8.5 a.m. Eglinton to Londonderry	6.55 a.m. Coleraine to Magherafelt
12.35 p.m. Antrim to Bandalstown	7.17 a.m. Bandalstown to Antrim
12.55 p.m. Bandalstown to Ballymena	7.45 a.m. Ballymena to Belfast
1.35 p.m. Coleraine to Portrush	7.45 a.m. Londonderry to Eglinton
8.40 p.m. Ballymena to Collymore	10.30 a.m. Magherafelt to Antrim
	10.55 a.m. Collymore to Ballymena
	1.35 p.m. Ballymena to Belfast
	2.15 p.m. Portrush to Coleraine
	5.55 p.m. Collymore to Ballymena
	7.50 p.m. Londonderry to Coleraine

7.5 a.m. Londonderry to Coleraine (via Limavady) will call additionally at Colmore and Eglinton.
1.30 p.m. Belfast to Ballymena will call additionally at Whiteabbey.

An additional train will run from Coleraine to Magherafelt as under:—

Coleraine	dep.	1.30	Kilrea	dep.	1.47	Maghera	dep.	1.53
Aghadowey		1.33	Tamlaght		2.5	Knockloughrim		1.56
Garvaghy		1.44	Upperlands		2.14	Magherafelt	arr.	1.58

SUNDAY, 9TH JUNE, 1946

9.35 p.m. Belfast to Ballymena will not run.

GOODS TRAFFIC.

The L.M.S. Railway (Northern Counties Committee) hereby give notice that their Goods Yards and Warehouses will be closed on Saturday, 8th June.

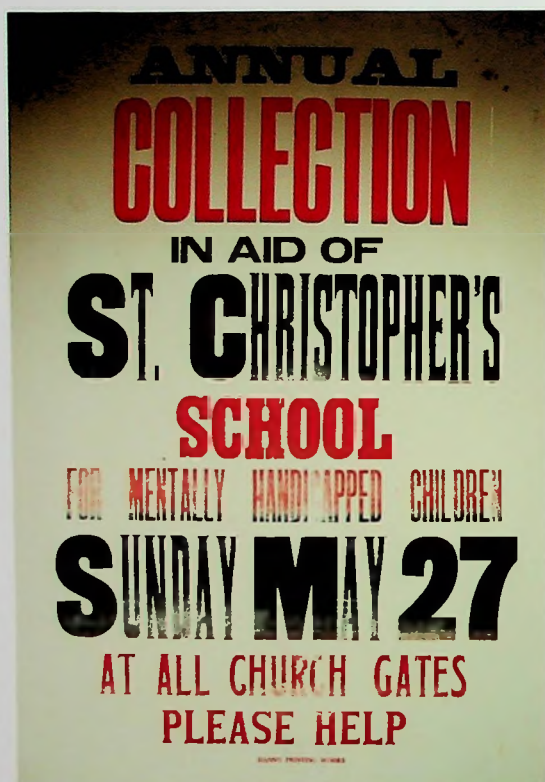
4760 N.C.C. 1946.2

© L.M.S. Railway, 1946. All Rights Reserved.

J. W. HUTTON, 1946.



59 Public Notice: 'MARKETS DEPARTMENT' 1952
Ulster Museum, Belfast



60 Poster: 'ANNUAL COLLECTION' by Jackie Dann 1974

NEWTOWNFORBES

DANCING FESTIVAL

JUNE 21

JULY 15

THURSDAY, JUNE 21ST

**MIGHTY
AVONS**

FRIDAY, JUNE 22ND

**CORRIGAN &
COUNTRY STYLE**

SUNDAY, JUNE 24TH
TONY O'LEARY

& COUNTRY GALLOWGLASS

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 27TH

DANNY DOYLE MAXIE
And The MUSIC BOX

FRIDAY, JUNE 29TH

PLAINSMEN

SATURDAY, JUNE 30TH

Hi-Lows

SUNDAY, JULY 1ST

BLACK DOTS

TUESDAY, JULY 3RD

Indians

FRIDAY, JULY 6TH

HILL-BILLIES

SUNDAY, JULY 8TH

EVERGLADES

WEDNESDAY, JULY 11TH

**BOLY DANIELS
& GREEN COUNTY**

FRIDAY, JULY 13TH

MATTIE FOX &

**COUNTRY BLUE
BOYS**

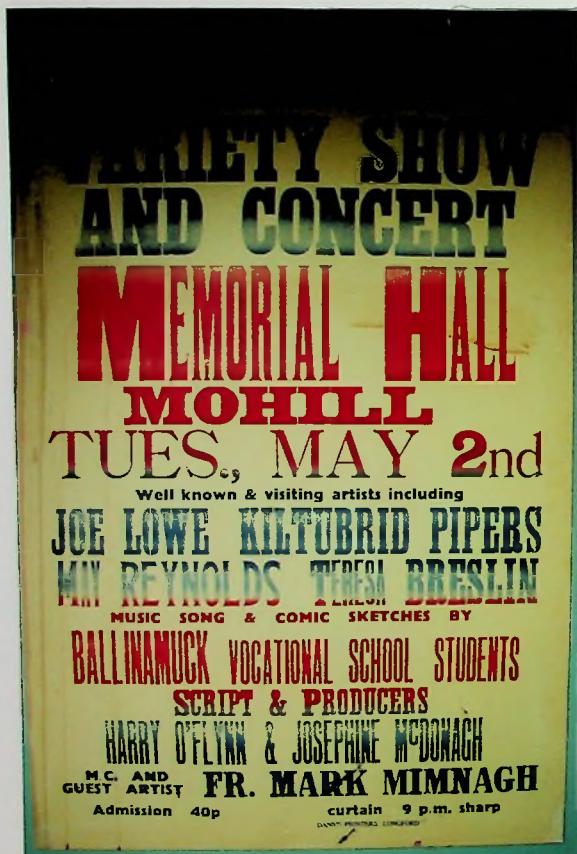
SATURDAY, JULY 14TH

MARGO & CO.

SUNDAY, JULY 15TH

OKLAHOMA

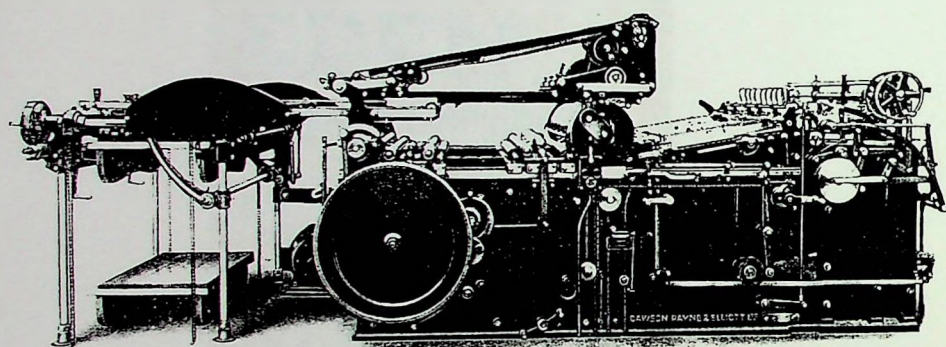
©1973 FRANKLIN WHEELS LONDON



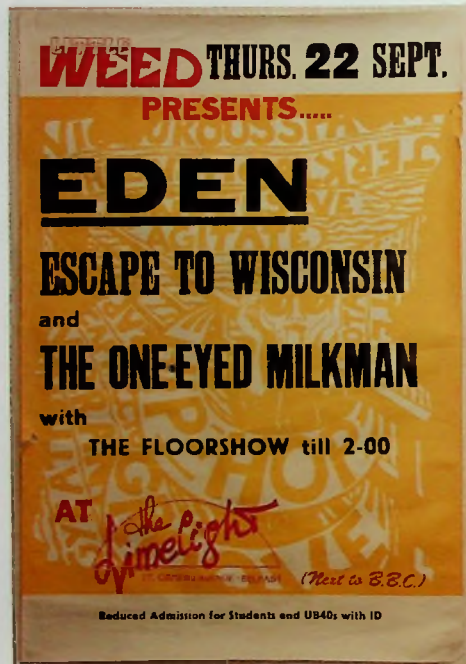
62 Poster: 'VARIETY SHOW' by Jackie Dann



63 Poster: 'KILMACRENAN HALL' by Co. Donegal Printing Co. 1970



64 Wharfedale Printing Press



65 Poster: 'LIMELIGHT - EDEN' by McVickers Printers, Newry 1988



66 Poster: 'ROOSKY'S CARNIVAL' by Thomas Morahan 1974



67 Poster: 'KILMACRENAN HALL' by Co. Donegal Printing Co. 1970s



68 Poster: 'KILMACRENAN HALL' by Co. Donegal Printing Co. 1970s

KILMACRENAN HALL



PAT AND THE GAY DONS



TUES., 16 JULY

DANCING 10-2

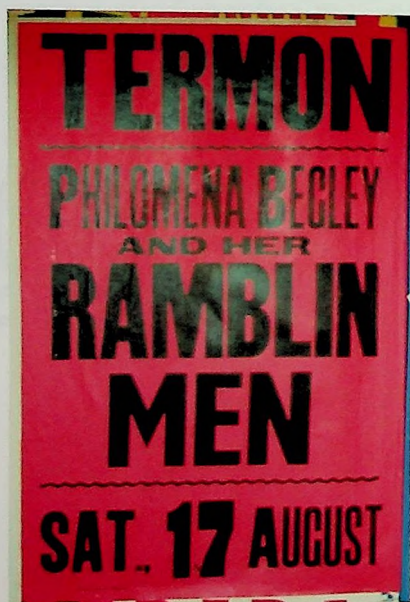
ADMISSION 50c

DANCING EVERY TUESDAY

70 Poster: 'KILMACRENAN HALL' by Co. Donegal Printing Co. 1970s



72 Poster: 'TERMON HALL' by Co. Donegal Printing Co. 1973



71 Poster: 'TERMON HALL' by Co. Donegal Printing Co. 1973



73 Poster: Group Theatre, Belfast 1984
Linen Hall Library, Belfast



74 Poster: Group Theatre, Belfast 1984
Linen Hall Library, Belfast



75 Poster: Group Theatre, Belfast 1984
Linen Hall Library, Belfast

RADIO LIFE '85

The Station that Saves Lives !

24 HOUR
RADIO SHOW
MARATHON

24 HOUR
DISCO DANCE
MARATHON

PLUS

ALL STAR BAND CONCERT
MOUNT ERRIGAL HOTEL
MONDAY, 11th - TUESDAY, 12th FEB.

Featuring RADIO'S MOST POPULAR DISC JOCKEY

JOHN BARRY

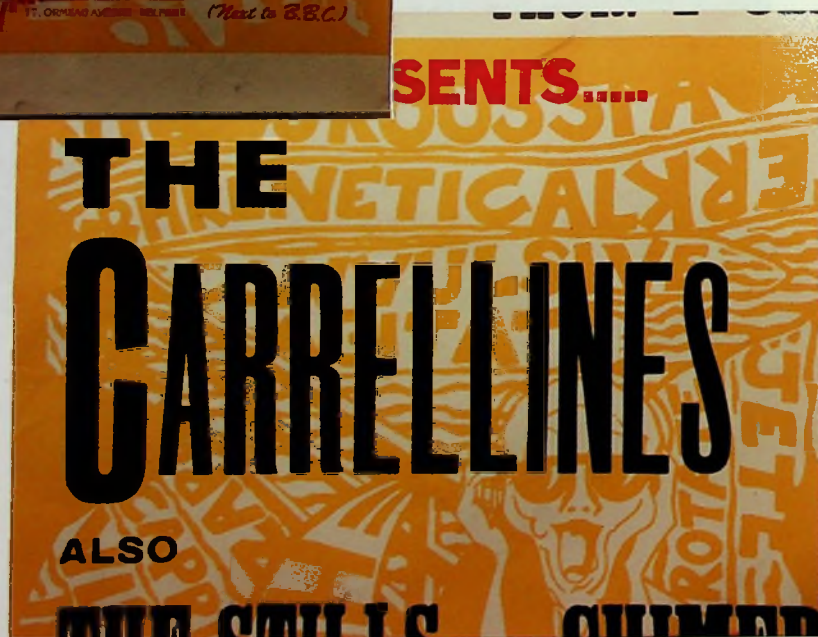
Disco Dance Sponsor Forum available - McGINLEY'S BAR, 4 LANTERNS, PAT'S PIZZA
FULL DETAILS IN LOCAL PRESS

ALL PROCEEDS FOR ETHIOPIA

TUNE IN 97.7 FM

106 FM

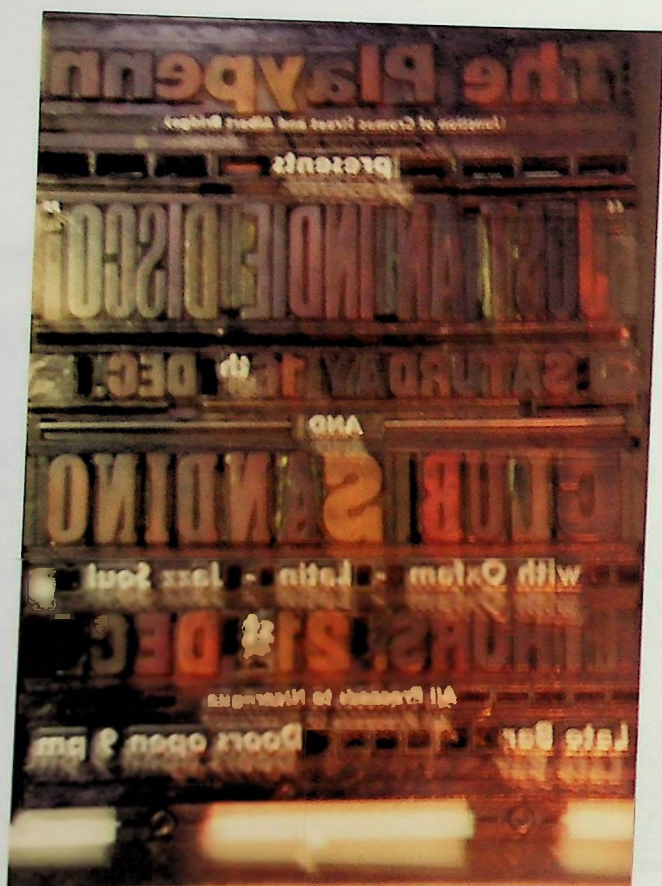
102.5 MW



77 Poster: 'LIMELIGHT - CARRELLINES' by McVickers Printers, Newry 1989



78 Belfast City Centre - 'PLAYPEN' poster 1990



79 Rack of Wood type, showing 'PLAYPEN' text



80 Rack of Wood type



81 Poster: 'SUSAN McCANN' by McVickers Printers, Newry 1989



82 Flysheet: 'SUNDAY.....' newspaper by McVickers, Newry 1990

CAMLOUGH BRASS & REED BAND
presents

DANCE NITE

SENSATION

IN TOWN HALL, NEWRY

Music by The Fabulous

DREAMS

and The Fantastic **EPIC** SHOWBAND

also Dublin Nite-Spot Specialists

Jazz-Plus

THURSDAY 17TH AUGUST

Dancing 9 till 1 Admission £3 Bar Facilities

Tickets available from SOUNDBGOOD, Monaghan Street, or CARUM RECORDS, Hill Street
or Pay at Door

IN AID OF BAND FUNDS

83 Poster: 'DANCE NITE' by McVickers, Newry 1989



84 Poster: 'ANNUAL BAND' by McVickers, Newry 1989



85 Poster: 'WIZARD OF OZ' by McVickers, Newry 1989

A B C D E F G H I J
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o q p r s t u v w x y z

A B C D E F G
H I J K L M N
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V W X Y Z & !

87 Latin typeface